

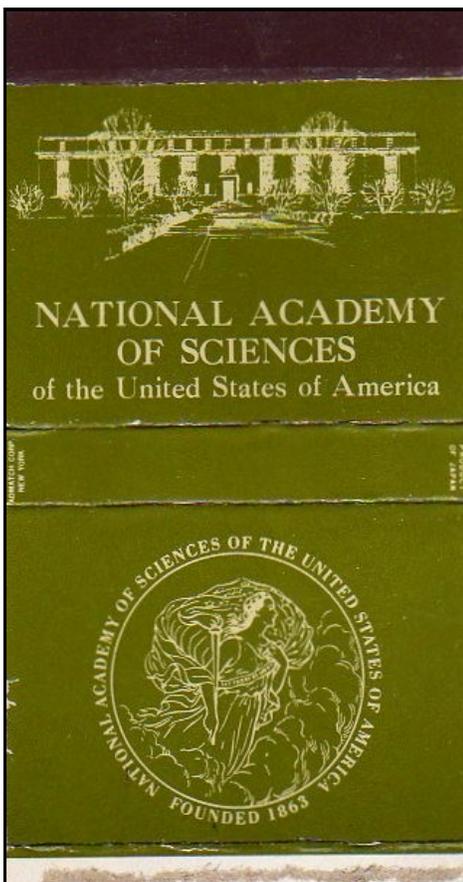
The National Academy Of Sciences

The National Academy of Sciences (NAS) is a private non-profit organization in the United States. It is part of the National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine, which also includes the National Academy of Engineering (NAE), the National Academy of Medicine and the National Research Council. As a national academy, new members of the organization are elected annually by current members, based on their distinguished and continuing achievements in original research. Election to the National Academy is one of the highest honors in U.S. science. Members serve pro bono as "advisers to the nation" on science, engineering, and medicine.

Founded in 1863 as a result of an Act of Congress that was approved by Abraham Lincoln, the NAS is charged with providing independent, objective advice to the nation on matters related to science and technology. ... to provide scientific advice to the government "whenever called upon" by any government department. The Academy receives no compensation from the government for its services.

As of 2013, the NAS included about 2,200 members and 400 foreign associates. It employed about 1,100 staff. The current members annually elect new members for life. Nearly 200 members have won a Nobel Prize. The Academy is governed by a 17-member Council, made up of five officers and 12 Councilors, all of whom are elected from among the Academy membership. The NAS meets annually in Washington, D.C., documented in the *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, its scholarly journal. The National Academies Press is the publisher for the National Academies, and makes more than 5,000 publications freely available on its website.

The historic NAS building is located at 2101 Constitution Avenue, in northwest Washington, DC, but it also maintains the Arnold and Mabel Beckman Center, Irvine, CA, offering a conference center and housing several NAS programs. The J. Erik Jonsson Conference Center, Woods Hole, MA, is another conference facility. [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/National_Academy_of_Sciences]



The National Academies' Beckman Conference Center, Irvine, California